# The Golden Rules of Regional Governance: Lessons from Germany

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# Outline

- Introduction: What is the most effective way to govern a city-region?
- How we can learn from Germany
- Regional Governance in Frankfurt Rhein Main
- Regional Governance in Rhein-Neckar
- Golden Rules of Regional Governance



## **Alternative Regional Models**

Government

#### REFORM/ CONSOLIDATION

#### **PUBLIC CHOICE**

Centralized

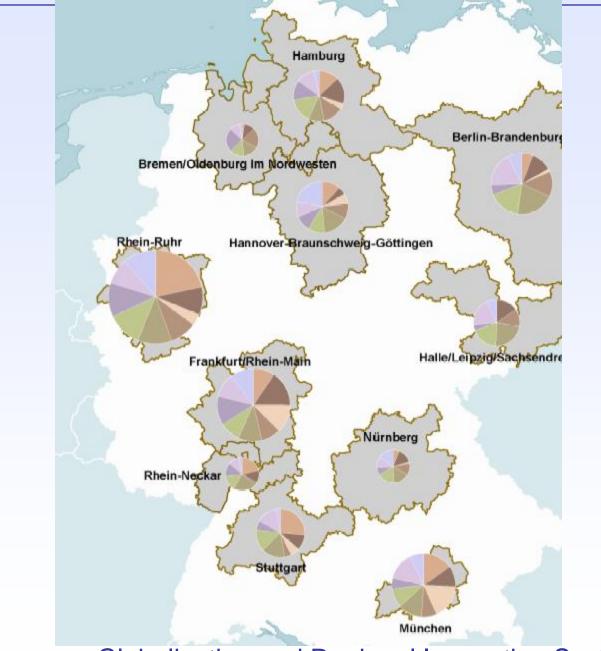
Decentralized

#### CENTRALIZED ENGAGEMENT

#### **NEW REGIONALISM**

Governance = inclusion of non-political actors in political processes; typically through networked as opposed to hierarchies







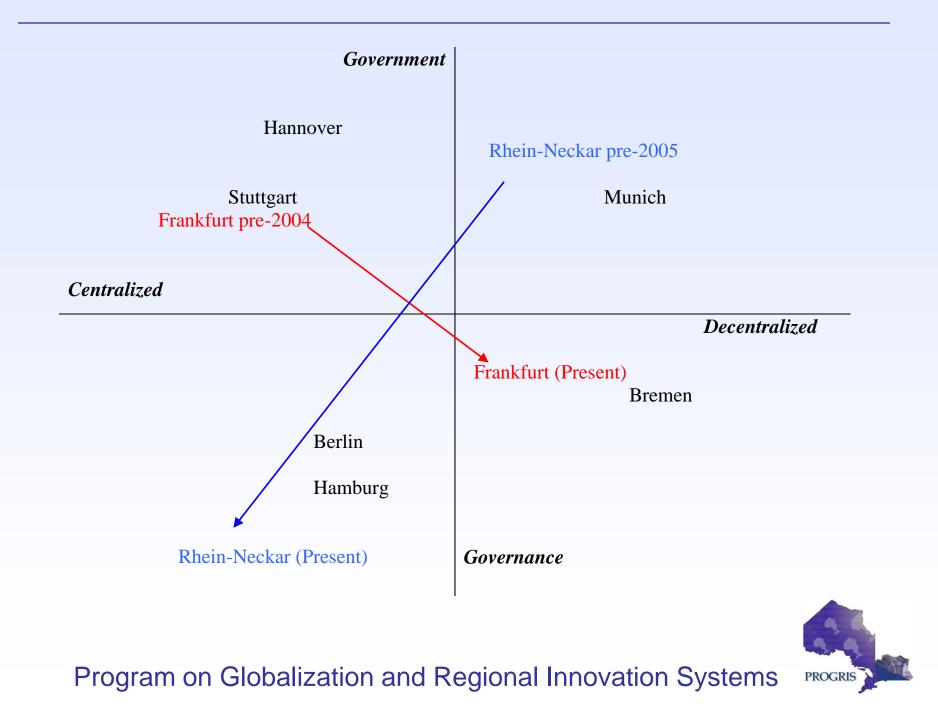




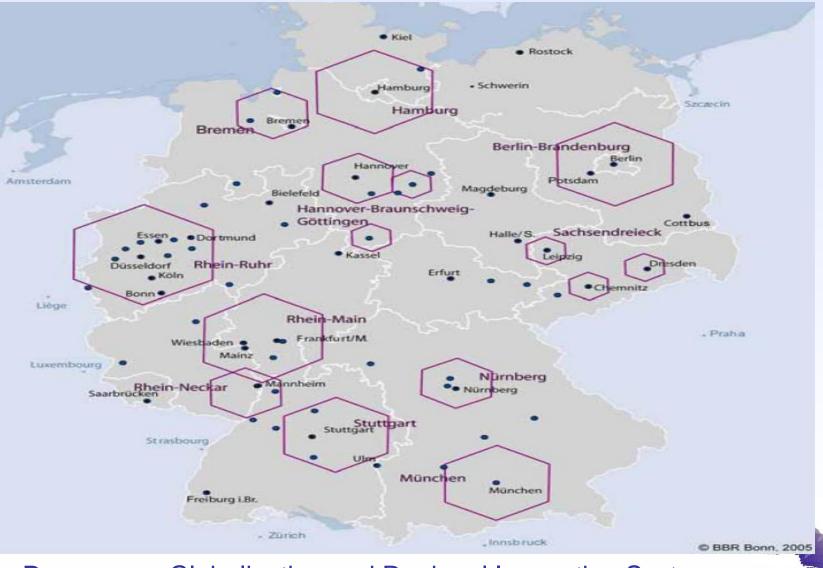
# Why Study Germany?

- Federal State
- Regional Experimentation has led to:
- Variation in forms of regional governance across City-Regions
- Variation in forms of regional governance over time





# **German City-Regions**

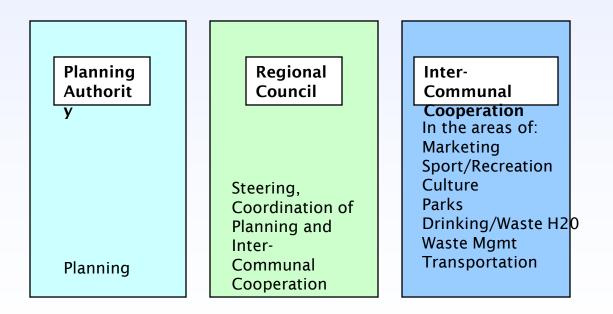


### Frankfurt Rhein Main



# Regional Governance Institutions in Frankfurt Rhein-Main

The three pillars of the Regional Legislation (2001)

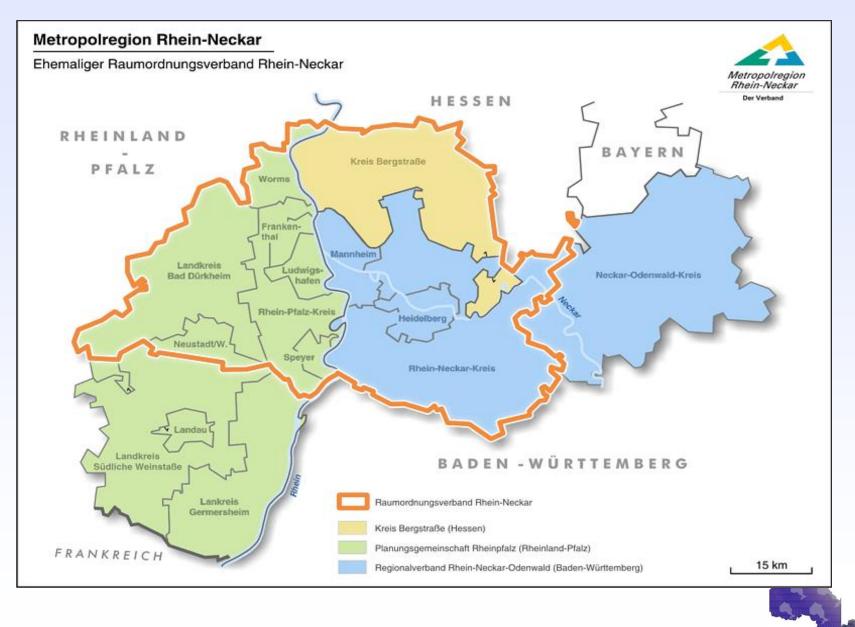




# **Comparing the Regions**

	Frankfurt	Rhein-Neckar
Model	New Regionalism	Centralized Engagement
Structure	Three Pillars	Three (+) Nodes
Scale	Central Region	Whole Region
Engagement	Moderate	Extensive

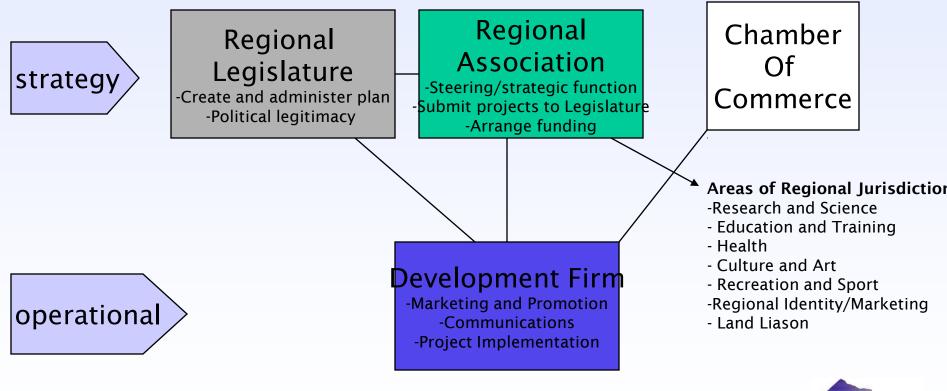




Program on Globalization and Regional Innovation Systems

PROGRIS

# Structure of Regional Governance in Rhein-Neckar





Golden Rules for Regional Governance Institutions

- Resources = Responsibilities
- Create Synergies
- Consider Scale Issues
- Coercion can be an Effective Strategy
- Incorporate Existing Strengths
- Accountability is Critical